The following abbreviations have been used in the Notes:

NYDJ — The Journal of the proceedings of the annual conventions of the Diocese of New York. In the very early years there appears to have been no Journal. In 1844 the Minutes and the printed Journal were published in one volume; thereafter, a separate bound volume has been published each year.

NYDA — The Archives of the Diocese of New York are under the care of the registrar of the diocese, and are located in Cathedral House, 1047 Amsterdam Avenue, New York, N.Y.

MDA — The Archives of the Diocese of Maryland are on deposit in the Maryland Historical Society, Baltimore, Maryland. They contain a wealth of New York material because William R. Whittingham, once librarian of the General Theological Seminary and rector of St. Luke's Church, Hudson Street, later became Bishop of Maryland and left his correspondence to that diocese.

GTS — The diaries of George Templeton Strong were edited by Allan Nevins and Milton Halsey Thomas and published in 1952 by the Macmillan Company, reprinted 1974 by Octagon Books, New York. A citation appears once in the following pages, and thereafter the symbol GTS because the manuscript as well as the published volumes have been consulted.

1 The Beginnings

3. Ibid., p. 90.
4. Ibid., p. 301.
7. Ibid., p. 8.
8. Ibid., p. 10.


12. Ibid.


14. Ibid.


16. Ibid., p. 147.


2 ""Come Over and Help Us."" The SPG


9. Ibid., p. 1813.

10. Ibid.

11. Ibid., p. 1862.


16. Ibid., p. 1880.

17. Ibid., p. 2059.


19. Ibid., p. 2113.

20. Ibid., p. 2118.
3 An Era of Expansion in Manhattan and Westchester: Growth Around New York City

9. Ibid., p. 62.
15. Ibid., p. 319.
18. C. F. Pascoe, op. cit., p. 66.
21. NYDA, St. Peter's Church, Westchester box.
22. Ibid.
23. Ibid.
25. Ibid., p. 19.
26. Ibid., p. 366.
27. Ibid., p. 370.
28. Ibid., p. 398.
30. Ibid., p. 402.
31. Ibid., p. 695.
32. Ibid., p. xix.
33. Ibid., p. 44.
34. Elizabeth L. Gebhard, Parsonage Between Two Manors, Hudson, N. Y., 1925, pp. 22–23.
36. Edward N. West, "History and Development of Music in the American Church," Historical Magazine, XIV.
37. Ibid., p. 20.
40. I am indebted to the Rev. Wayne Schmidt for bringing the subscription paper to my attention.
41. There is reason to believe an Episcopal Church existed in Warwick prior to the Revolutionary War. However, the present Christ Church there (formerly St. Alban's) commenced services about 1853 and was probably a missionary enterprise of St. Thomas, Vernon, in the present Diocese of Newark.
44. C. F. Pascoe, op. cit., p. 67.
45. Ibid., p. 69.
46. Ibid.
47. William W. Manross, op. cit., p. 87.
55. *Gazette or Weekly Post Boy*, July 1, 1754.
58. Herbert and Carol Schneider, op. cit., p. 372.
59. Ibid., p. 293.
60. Theodore Sedgwick, op. cit., p. 64.
61. Ibid., p. 9.
67. Ibid., p. 37.
69. Ibid., p. 125.
70. Ibid., p. 194.
71. Ibid.
74. Ibid., p. 312.
75. Ibid.
76. Ibid., p. 137.
79. Ibid., p. 79.

4 After the Peace

3. Ibid., p. 23.
7. Ibid., pp. 61-62.
12. Duane Papers, 12/22/1783.
22. Ibid., p. 36.
25. Ibid., p. 704.
26. Ibid., pp. 683-84.
28. Ibid., p. 102.
31. Ibid.
33. The records of the early conventions of the Diocese of New York were published in one volume in 1844; see p. iv (hereafter cited as NYDJ).
35. NYDJ, 1844, p. 6.
36. E. Clowes Chorley, "The Election and Consecration," *Historical Magazine*, 111, 1933, p. 188.
37. NYDJ, 1844.

5 A Bishop for New York

2. Bissett to Kemp, April 28, 1796, MDA.
7. I am indebted to E. G. W. Bill, Librarian of Lambeth Palace Library, for a photocopy of the consecration record, sent to me April 14, 1981.
14. Ibid.
15. Frederick V. Mills, op. cit., passim.
26. Ibid., p. 41.
27. Ibid., p. 224.
28. Ibid., p. 203.
29. Ibid.
31. Bissett to Kemp, MDA.
32. Duane Papers, New-York Historical Society, April 12, 1794.
34. Levinus Clarkson’s Cash Book, unpublished manuscript in the possession of a descendant.

6 Benjamin Moore: Benign Bishop

2. Ibid.
3. Ibid., p. 52.
6. Ibid.
7. Ibid., p. 132.
11. NYDJ, 1844.
12. George DeMille, op. cit., p. 35.
13. Ibid., p. 49.
14. "The Act of 1819 required the captain or master of a vessel arriving from abroad to declare to the local collector of customs a list or manifest of all passengers taken on board," and this list was to include the "country to which they severally belonged"; prior to 1819 there was no record of an immigrant's native land. Cf. *Historical Statistics of the United States*, Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C., ed. 1961, p. 48.
15. John Henry Hobart to John Moore, September 1, 1801, MDA.
17. Ibid., p. 201.

7 The Heritage of a Great Bishop: Hobart

4. Ibid.
7. J. P. K. Henshaw, op. cit., p. 73.
8. Edward N. Cox to Thomas John Claggett, April 1, 1811, MDA.
9. John Henry Hobart to Joseph Jackson, September 23, 1807, MDA.
10. Cæve Jones to Claggett, November 12, 1811, MDA.
11. Hobart to Kemp, May 3, 1811, MDA.
14. William White to Claggett, June 5, 1811, MDA.
15. White to Claggett, April 20, 1811, MDA.
16. White to Claggett, December 2, 1811, MDA.
17. Joseph Bend to James Kemp, January 27, 1812, MDA.
18. Bend to Jackson, December 10, 1810, MDA.
19. Hobart to John Moore, September 1, 1810.
21. Ibid., p. 27.
26. Hobart to Kemp, June 6, 1808.
31. John Ireland to Claggett, November 9, 1814, MDA.
32. Ibid.
33. Hobart to Kemp, July 20, 1814, MDA.
34. Hobart to Kemp, June 14, 1814, MDA.
36. The Evergreen, New Haven, 1845, p. 290.
39. Hobart to Kemp, February 2, 1818, MDA.
42. Ibid., p. 394.

8 Onderdonk: Triumph and Tragedy

1. Morgan Dix, Parish of Trinity Church, G.P. Putnam’s Sons, 1901, Vol. IV, p. 70.
10. Ibid., p. 209.
12. Thomas March Clark, op. cit., p. 52.
15. Levi Silliman Ives to William R. Whittingham, January 16, 1832, MDA.
16. Ibid.
18. Ibid., p. 118.
19. Auburn (N.Y.) *Gospel Messenger* (edited by Bishop Hobart’s host),
September 13, 1830.
20. Ibid.
22. Hobart to Kemp, July 11, 1826, MDA.
23. Onderdonk to Whittingham, May 14, 1840, MDA.
24. NYDJ, 1832, p. 5.
25. Matthew Hale Smith, *Sunshine and Shadow in New York*, Hartford,
1868, pp. 581–82.
26. NYDJ, 1833.
27. Ibid.
28. James Fenimore Cooper and George Templeton Strong believed the
trial so disastrous that it would be impossible for Bishop Onderdonk to resume
the role of Bishop of New York.
29. NYDJ, 1834.
30. NYDJ, 1833.
31. Ibid.
32. NYDJ, 1835.
33. NYDJ, 1836.
34. NYDJ, 1841.
35. George Washington Doane to Whittingham, October 3, 1836, MDA.
36. Doane to Whittingham, February 15, 1845, MDA.
37. NYDJ, 1834.
38. NYDJ, 1837.
39. NYDJ, 1838.
40. Ibid.
41. John H. Hewitt, “The Sacking of St. Philip’s Church,” *Historical Maga-
azine*, XLIV, p. 17.
42. Doane to Whittingham, March 18, 1833, MDA.
43. Archives of the Diocese of Maryland on deposit in the Maryland Historical
Society, Baltimore, Md.
44. Ibid.
45. Albert Bushnell Hart, ed., *Hamilton’s Itinerarium*, Arno Press and the
47. Helen Wilkinson Reynolds, *Records of Christ Church*, Poughkeepsie,
N.Y., Frank B. Howard, 1911, p. 162.
49. George W. Shinn, *King’s Handbook of Notable Episcopal Churches*,
Boston, 1889, p. 39.
50. NYDJ, 1832.
51. Ibid.
52. NYDJ, 1836.
53. NYDJ, 1839.
55. NYDJ, 1841.
56. Ibid.
58. George DeMille, op. cit., p. 57. See also the results of annual diocesan elections as appearing in the *Journals*.
60. Matthew Hale Smith, op. cit., p. 582.
61. Henry Anthon to Francis L. Hawks, August 19, 1844, NYHS (italics added).
62. Ibid.

### 9 Interregnum

1. NYDJ, 1848.
3. Ibid., p. 99.
4. Robert B. Croes to William R. Whittingham, November 7, 1825, MDA.
5. GTS, *passim*.
7. NYDJ, 1845, p. 19.
8. NYDJ, 1848, p. 28.
9. NYDJ, 1845, p. 69.
10. NYDJ, 1845, p. 72.
11. NYDJ, 1847, p. 74.
12. NYDJ, 1848, p. 12.
13. NYDJ, 1849, p. 57.
17. Ibid., p. 57.
22. Ibid., p. 69.
29. Ibid., p. 24.
33. Ibid., p. 145.
36. Ibid., p. 148.
37. NYDJ, 1846, p. 76.
38. Ibid., p. 73.
39. Ibid., p. 78.
40. Bayard Tuckerman, op. cit., p. 167.
41. "John Jay's Attack upon the Rector of Christ Church of Rye, New York,"
42. George Templeton Strong manuscript, January 29, 1854, and November 26, 1853.
43. George Templeton Strong manuscript, February 2, 1854.
49. Ibid.
50. Ibid.

10 Horatio Potter: From Farm to Fifth Avenue

4. NYDJ, 1855, p. 76.
5. NYDJ, 1856, p. 87 (italics added).
6. NYDJ, 1856, pp. 102–04.
7. NYDJ, 1859, pp. 100ff.
8. NYDA.
10. Ibid.
11. NYDA Onderdonk box.
12. Ibid.
14. Onderdonk to Adam Badeau, April 7, 1851; Howard Chandler Robbins Collection, General Theological Seminary library.
16. George Templeton Strong manuscript, April 30, 1861.
17. NYDJ, 1863, p. 256.
19. Archives, Community of St. Mary, Letter 22, sheet 1, p. 43.
20. NYDJ, 1864, pp. 91–93.
21. Ibid., p. 94.
26. Ibid., p. 287.
28. Ibid., p. 494.
30. Ibid.
31. Manuscript in the Archives of the Community of St. John Baptist, Mendham, N.J.
32. Horatio Potter to Mother Harriet, CSM, November 22, 1870; Archives, Community of St. Mary.
33. Matthew Hale Smith, op. cit., p. 82.
34. Manuscript edited by Margery Taylor providing vignette episodes in the history of St. Mark's Church, Mt. Kisco.
36. E. Clowes Chorley in a paper read at the 70th anniversary of The Club in 1941; NYDA.
37. NYDA, January 20, 1860, Horatio Potter box.
38. Archives, St. James' Church, Goshen, N.Y.
39. NYDA, letter August 8, 1864.
40. NYDA, letter February 3, 1873.
41. NYDA, letter January 10, 1874.
42. Article by Morgan Dix, *Centennial History of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of New York*, D. Appleton and Co., 1886, p. 793.
43. NYDA, George Macculloch Miller Letterbook.
44. Ibid, April 9, 1891.

11 Potter the Magnificent

3. Ibid., p. 70.
7. George Hodges, op. cit., p. 78.
8. Ibid., p. 87.
9. Ibid., p. 64.
10. Ibid., p. 102.
11. Ibid., p. 112.
12. Ibid., p. 117.
14. Vida Scudder, op. cit., p. 76.
15. Sturges Allen manuscripts, Archives, Order of the Holy Cross, West Park, N.Y.
16. Vida Scudder, op. cit., p. 76.
17. The Rev. Charles Townsend to the author; Charles Townsend was aboard the special train.
18. NYDJ, 1899.
19. NYDJ, 1905.
20. Grace Hoysradt MacDaniells to the author.
22. William H. Owen, op. cit., p. 84.
25. Ibid., p. 25.
27. Hamilton Fish Armstrong, op. cit., p. 41.
29. Hamilton Fish Armstrong, op. cit., p. 49.
31. NYDJ, 1886.
32. Nathalie S. Dana, op. cit., p. 32.
33. NYDJ, 1891.
34. This author, graduated from Bard College in 1952, was the last in a near annual line of alumni to proceed to the General Theological Seminary;
since that year only a few Bard graduates have matriculated at General.
35. NYDJ, 1886, p. 94.
36. NYDJ, 1890, p. 71.
37. NYDJ, 1906, p. 196.
40. Samuel Roosevelt Johnson to William R. Whittingham, April 1, 1865, MDA.
41. NYDJ, 1901, p. 111.
42. NYDJ, 1903, p. 72.
43. George Hodges, op. cit., p. 358.
44. Ibid., p. 358.

12 La Belle Epoque

3. NYDJ, 1915.
4. NYDJ, 1910.
5. Chronicle, Poughkeepsie, N.Y., October 1912.
7. NYDJ, 1910, p. 173.
8. Charles Lewis Slattery, David Hummel Greer, Longman’s, 1921, p. 224.
10. Ibid., p. 185.
14. NYDJ, 1920, p. 68.
15. Ibid., p. 69.
16. This was Robert R. Livingston, of St. Paul’s Church, Tivoli.
17. NYDJ, 1920, p. 85.

13 The Reign of Manning

2. Leslie Lang manuscripts, NYDA.
5. Ibid., p. 83.
7. American Mercury, October 1926, p. 36.
8. William Thomas Manning manuscripts.
9. Chronicle, January 1931, p. 82.
10. Times (London), December 11, 1930.
17. Ibid., p. 250.
19. NYDJ, 1924.
20. NYDJ, 1925, p. 94.
22. Ibid., p. 197.
23. Ibid., p. 119.
24. Leslie Lang manuscripts.
27. NYDJ, 1917, p. 286.
28. The Living Church Annual has been used for the 1926 and 1980 statistics.
32. NYDJ, 1942, p. 50.
34. Ibid.

14 Bishop Gilbert: A Brief Interlude

1. NYDJ, 1946, p. 57.
2. Leslie Lang to the author, February 23, 1983; Lang manuscripts, NYDA.
3. Ibid.
5. Frances Manning to Leslie Lang, NYDA.
15 Horace W. B. Donegan: Changing Fortunes of American Christendom

2. Leslie Lang manuscripts, NYDA.
3. Interview with Darby Betts, August 10, 1982.
4. Ibid.