Bibliography

Primary sources


Chiragh ‘Ali, Maulawi. *A Critical Exposition of the Popular “Jihād,” Showing that all the Wars of Mohammad were Defensive; and that Aggressive War, or Compulsory Conversion, is not Allowed in the Koran*. IAD Religio-Philosophy (Reprint) Series no. 42. Delhi: Idarah-i Adabyiat-i Delli, 1984 [first edition, 1884].


______. The Mohammedan Controversy; Biographies of Mohammad; Sprenger on Tradition; The Indian Liturgy: and the Psalter. Edinburgh: T.& T. Clark, 1897.

______. Records of the Intelligence Department of the Government of the North-West Provinces of India during the Mutiny of 1857 including Correspondence with the supreme Government, Delhi, Cawnpore, and other places, vol. 2. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1902.


______. “Speech of the Lieutenant-Governor at the Moradabad Durbar.” *The Pioneer.* Nov. 16, 1871, p. 3.


“Notes and Intelligence.” *IER,* 1, 1 (1873), p. 96.

“Ordination of Missionaries.” *CMI,* 15 (Sept., 1864), n. p.


______. “Muhammadan Exegesis of the Qurān and the Traditions.” *BFER,* 28, 110 (Oct., 1879), pp. 735-763.


Sherring, M. A. “Our Late Lieutenant-Governors.” *IER*, 2, 5 (1874), pp. 140-149.


**Secondary sources**


